

# VARATHANE® PREMIUM DIAMOND WOOD FINISH INTERIOR - WATER BASED

# **DESCRIPTION AND USES**

Varathane Premium Diamond Wood Finish provides protection for your wood that is diamond hard, diamond clear, and diamond beautiful. Varathane Premium Diamond Wood Finish is specifically developed to enhance the natural beauty of wood while providing the best scratch and stain resistance available.

When it comes to polyurethanes, one formula does NOT fit all projects. Only Varathane offers application specific formulations. For wood floors use Varathane Premium Diamond Floor Finish to protect against heavy foot traffic. For Outdoor projects use Varathane Diamond Outdoor Finish with powerful UV absorbers to guard against sun damage.

Varathane Premium Diamond Wood Finish is ideal for all interior stained, bare, or painted projects such as furniture, doors, cabinets, and trim. Over twice as durable as traditional wood finishes. It has the fastest dry time of any water-based polyurethane and is self-leveling to save you time.

# **PRODUCTS**

Туре	Satin	Semi-Gloss	Gloss
319g Aerosol	Y200281	Y200181	Y200081
236mL	Y200261	Y200161	Y200061
946mL	Y200241	Y200141	Y200041
3.78L	Y200231	Y200131	Y200031

# **RECOMMENDED COMPANION PRODUCTS**

Recommended use with Varathane Premium Oil Stains Gel Stains or Diamond Water-based Stains

Varathane Premium Oil Stains are available in 24 colors and 4 different sizes (Trial Packets, 236mL, 946mL and 3.78L). Use the Varathane Trial Packets to sample different colours.

Varathane Premium Gel Stains are available in 10 colours and 2 different sizes (236mL and 946mL).

Varathane Diamond Wood Stains are available in 10 colours and a variety tint colours. See your store for colours. Available in one size. (946mL).

# PRODUCT APPLICATION

#### PREVIOUSLY FINISHED SURFACES

For best adhesion, surfaces must be clean, dry, and free of old finishes, dust, dirt, oils, or foreign matter. Old finishes in poor condition must be removed. Sand to obtain a smooth surface. Do not use steel wool as rust may develop after finish has been applied. Remove all sanding dust using a vacuum or cloth dampened with mineral spirits.

#### STAINED OR PAINTED WOOD

Follow manufacturer direction for application of stain or paint. Make certain surface is thoroughly dry before applying Varathane Premium Diamond Wood Finish. Refer to manufacturer label for dry times. For best results, use Varathane Diamond Wood Stain.

#### **UNFINISHED SURFACE PREPARATION**

Sand using 150-220 grit sandpaper and remove all sanding dust using a rag dampened with mineral spirits, or vacuum. If a filler or putty is used, make sure that it does not contain wax and allow for enough time to dry thoroughly.

#### **APPLICATION TIPS**

Product appears milky when wet but dries to a crystal clear finish. Use adequate ventilation at all times. Do not apply in direct sunlight. Apply only when the air and surface temperatures are above 13°C (55°F), and below 32°C (90°F). To prevent bubbles in the finish, do not over-brush, shake, or apply with a roller. Test Varathane Diamond Wood Finish in an inconspicuous area before beginning. Use care when applying over white or pastel paints or stains as discoloration may occur.

#### APPLICATION (Aerosol)

- 1.) Shake can vigorously before and during use.
- 2.) Use a drop cloth or newspapers to protect surrounding areas from spray mist
- 3.) Spray light mist coats, holding can 20-30cm (10-12 inches) from surface. Move can with a smooth sweeping motion to avoid runs and sags. Several light coats give a better finish than one heavy coat.
- 4.) Allow finish to dry then re-coat. Dries to the touch in 30 minutes, recoat after 1 hour. For extra smoothness, sand lightly with fine grit (#220) sandpaper before final coat.



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# PRODUCT APPLICATION (CONTINUED)

#### APPLICATION (Aerosol cont.)

- 5.) For maximum durability, a minimum of 4 coats is recommended
- 6.) Clean spray button immediately after use by turning can upside down and pressing spray button for 10 seconds or until only clear gas comes out.

#### **APPLICATION (Brush)**

- 1.) Stir thoroughly before and during use. **DO NOT SHAKE**, shaking will create bubbles in the finish.
- 2.) Apply using a good quality, synthetic bristle brush, foam brush, or applicator.
- 3.) Allow finish to dry minimum of 2 hours before recoating. Lower temperatures and/or higher humidity may cause slower dry times. Re-coat only when previous coats have dried clear and feel hard. (Should no longer feel tacky to the touch.) A powder should develop when lightly sanded. If any coat has dried more than 24 hours, lightly sand before re-coating to avoid brush marks.
- 4.) Apply additional coats following directions above. A minimum of 3 coats is recommended. If grain raise occurs, sand smooth before final coat. Allow finish to dry 24 hours before light use. Wait 3 days before subjecting surface to normal usage.

#### **EQUIPMENT RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### AIR-ATOMIZED SPRAY:

Type of Gun	Fluid Tip	Atomizing Pressure
Standard	1.0-1.3mm	45-80 p.s.i.
Compressed Air	(0.039"-0.051")	
HVLP Turbin	1.0-1.3mm	10 p.s.i.
	(0.039"-0.051")	
HVLP Conversion	1.0-1.3mm	10 p.s.i.
	(0.039"-0.051")	(at the tip)

#### **SPRAY TIPS**

\*Fluid Tips must be plastic or stainless steel.

# **PRODUCT APPLICATION (CONTINUED)**

#### **CLEANUP**

For fast, easy clean-up, use water. Dispose of properly. For guidance on disposal of unused product, contact your local or provincial government environmental control agency.

#### DO NOT ALLOW PRODUCT TO FREEZE

# PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

#### **PENCIL HARDNESS**

METHOD: D3363 RESULT: 2H

### CHEMICAL RESISTANCE KCMA Rating 1-10 10= No defects

 Vinegar
 10

 Lemon juice
 10

 Grape juice
 10

 Orange juice
 10

 Catsup
 10

 Coffee
 10

 Olive Oil
 10

 100 proof alcohol
 7 rec

100 proof alcohol 7 recovers mustard 9 slight stain

Spic and Span 10

#### **HOFFMAN SCRATCH**

Method: D2197

2.1 kilograms to rupture

#### **IMPACT RESISTANCE** Direct/Reverse

METHOD: D2794 RESULT: 80/70

#### TABER ABRASION

METHOD: ASTM D4060

RESULT: Approx. 100 mg loss CS 17 1000 g 1000 cycles

GLOSS (60°)

METHOD: D523 RESULT: 25/55/90



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# **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

		Satin	Semi-Gloss	Gloss	
Resin Type		Urethane-Acrylic	Urethane-Acrylic	Urethane-Acrylic	
Pigment Type		Silica matting agent	Silica matting agent	None	
Solvents		Glycol ethers-water	Glycol ethers-water	Glycol ethers-water	
Volatile Organic Compounds*		Less than 275g/l (2.2 lb/gal)	Less than 275g/l (2.2 lb/gal)	Less than 275g/l (2.2 lb/gal)	
Weight Per Gallon/Liter	Per Gallon	8.3-8.5 lb	8.3-8.5 lb	8.3-8.5 lb	
	Per Liter	1.00-1.02 kg	1.00-1.02 kg	1.0-1.02 kg	
Solids	By Weight	26.8-28.8%	26.8%-28.8%	26.6-28.6%	
Solids	By Volume	25.2-27.2%	25.2-27.2%	25.2-27.2%	
Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT) Per Coat		$0.8 - 1.5 \text{ mils } (19-38\mu)$	0.8 – 1.5 mils (19-38μ)	$0.8 - 1.5 \text{ mils } (19\text{-}38\mu)$	
Wet Film to Achieve DFT Per Coat		1½ - 3 mils (37.5-75μ)	1½ - 3 mils (37.5-75μ)	$1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3$ mils (37.5-75 $\mu)$	
Theoretical Coverage @ 1mil DFT (25µ)		37.2 – 40.4 m²/L 400 – 435 sq ft/gal	37.2 – 40.4 m²/L 400 – 435 sq ft/gal	37.2 – 40.4 m²/L 400 – 435 sq ft/gal	
Practical Coverage  @ Recommended DFT  (Assumes 15% Material Loss)		31.6 – 34.4 m²/L 340 – 370 sq ft/gal	31.6 – 34.4 m²/L 340 – 370 sq ft/gal	31.6 – 34.4 m²/L 340 – 370 sq ft/gal	
Dry Times at 21°-27°C (70°-80°F) and 50% Relative		1 hours	1 hours	1 hours	
	<sup>)%</sup> Handle	1.5 hours	1.5 hours	1.5 hours	
Humidity	Recoat	2 hours	2 hours	2 hours	
Dry Heat Resistance		100°C (212°F)	100°C (212°F)	100°C (212°F)	
Shelf Life		3 years	3 years	3 years	
Safety	Flash Point	>100°C (212°F) Setaflash	>100°C (212°F) Setaflash	>100°C (212°F) Setaflash	
	Contains	No lead has been deliberately added.	No lead has been deliberately added.	No lead has been deliberately added.	
Information	Warning!	CONTAINS: GLYCOL ETHERS, N-METHYL PYROLIDONE  WARNING. VAPOR MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. KEEP AWAY FROM OPEN FLAME. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.  MAY CAUSE EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION. WEAR EYE PROTECTION AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING. REFER TO  MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.			

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